

I've taken "country" to mean the current name of a current country as listed in the CIA World Factbook. Without any contentious abridgement, here's List One (I leave the admissability of the anagrams to you).

Country	Anagram(s)
Algeria	regalia
Angola	analog
Anguilla	unialgal
Bhutan	Thuban
Burma	rumba, umbra
Cameroon	coenamora
China	chain
Cyprus	sprucy
Dominica	daimonic
East Timor	estimator
Eritrea	tearier
Greenland	Englander
Guam	gaum
Iran	Nair, rain
Israel	resail, sailer, serial
Italy	laity
Laos	also, sola
Mali	lima, mail
Nepal	panel, penal, plane
Niger	reign, renig
Oman	moan, Mona
Palau	Paula
Peru	pure
Senegal	Angeles
Spain	pains
Suriname	aneurism, Maurines
Tonga	tango
Yemen	enemy

Permitting some perhaps questionable abridgement, here's Appendix One.

Country	Short or derived name	Anagram(s)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia	bonsai
Faroe Islands	Faroe	afore
French Guiana	Guiana	iguana
Palmyra Atoll	Palmyra	palmary
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Nevis	veins, vines
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Grenadines	engrandise
San Marino	Marino	Marion
Sao Tome and Principe	San Tome	osteoma
Serbia and Montenegro	Serbia	braise, rabies
Sierra Leone	Sierra	airers, ariser, raiser
Spratly Islands	Spratly	psaltry
Trinidad and Tobago	Tobago	Bogota
United Kingdom	Wales	swale, weals
Virgin Islands	Virgin	Irving, riving
Wake Island	Wake	weak